coordinate
space
Cartesian
point
axis
system
right-handed
angle
line
Cartesia
numbers
axes
using
coordinates
rotation
points
notation
two
number
left-handed
conventions
street
spaces
systems
negative
book
origin
map
left
right
example
sheep
direction
grid
interval
just
also
known
terms
case
many
functions
lines
matter
basic
radians
different
used
see
probably
computer
mathematics
angles
one
trig
along
following
length
city
shown
called
degrees
discrete
world
integer
possible
thumb
apply
vertical
respectively
instead
rotate
rule
hand
end
pointing
Notice
index
2nd
etc
standard
position
real
perpendicular
adjacent
forward
intervals
circle
things
three
plane
positive
directions
opposite
identities
divided
unit
streets
works
diagram
important
way
section
concept
use
third
looking
sense
concepts
people
Law
location
values
However
Division
integers
Center
distance
page
several
dead
handed
East
North
orientation
Lets
planners
really
hypotenuse
might
know
roads
Now
triangle
count
finger
math
natural
may
like
handedness
always
even
get
outside
inside
Right
Left
Up
Down
Forward
Backward
Clockwise
Counterclockwise
Origin
Axis
Plane
Quadrant
Positive
Negative
Integer
Number
Line
Point
Distance
Angle
Degrees
Radians
Triangle
Hypotenuse
Circle
Rotation
Translation
Reflection
Vector
Matrix
Coordinate
Cartesian
Grid
Map
Street
City
Book
Page
Chapter
Section
Example
Notation
Concept
Formula
Equation
Function
Graph
Table
Data
Value
Variable
Constant
Operation
Addition
Subtraction
Multiplication
Division
Fraction
Decimal
Percent
Ratio
Proportion
Scale
Measurement
Unit
Length
Width
Height
Depth
Area
Volume
Perimeter
Surface
Solid
Shape
Figure
Object
Model
Simulation
Animation
Video
Image
Picture
Photo
Camera
Lens
Light
Color
Pixel
Resolution
Screen
Monitor
Display
Interface
Software
Hardware
Computer
Program
Code
Algorithm
Data
Database
Network
Internet
Website
Server
Client
User
Password
Security
Privacy
Encryption
Backup
Recovery
Error
Bug
Fix
Update
Version
Release
Test
Debug
Compile
Run
Execute
Input
Output
Memory
Storage
Disk
Drive
File
Folder
Directory
Path
Name
Extension
Type
Size
Date
Time
Clock
Calendar
Schedule
Plan
Goal
Task
Project
Team
Leader
Manager
Employee
Customer
Client
Vendor
Supplier
Partner
Competitor
Market
Sales
Profit
Loss
Cost
Price
Budget
Finance
Bank
Money
Currency
Dollar
Euro
Pound
Yen
Rupee
Peso
Franc
Krone
Krona
Zloty
Forint
Koruna
Lira
Ruble
Hryvnia
Dinar
Dirham
Riyal
Rupiah
Ringgit
Baht
Peso
Rand
Shilling
Kwacha
Kwanza
Metical
Ouguiya
Dalasi
Leone
Cedi
Naira
Franc
Escudo
Peseta
Mark
Lira
Drachma
Tolar
Kuna
Dinar
Lev
Leu
Forint
Koruna
Zloty
Hryvnia
Ruble
Tenge
Som
Manat
Lari
Dram
Kyat
Riel
Kip
Tugrik
Won
Yen
Dollar
Peso
Real
Sol
Boliviano
Guarani
Peso
Dollar
Peso
Quetzal
Lempira
Cordoba
Colon
Balboa
Dollar
Peso
Dollar
Peso
Dollar
Peso

fppt.com

Rizal Park, Manila

fppt.com

fppt.com

New York City, USA

fppt.com

fppt.com

Eiffel Tower Paris

fppt.com

fppt.com

Singapore Merlion

fppt.com

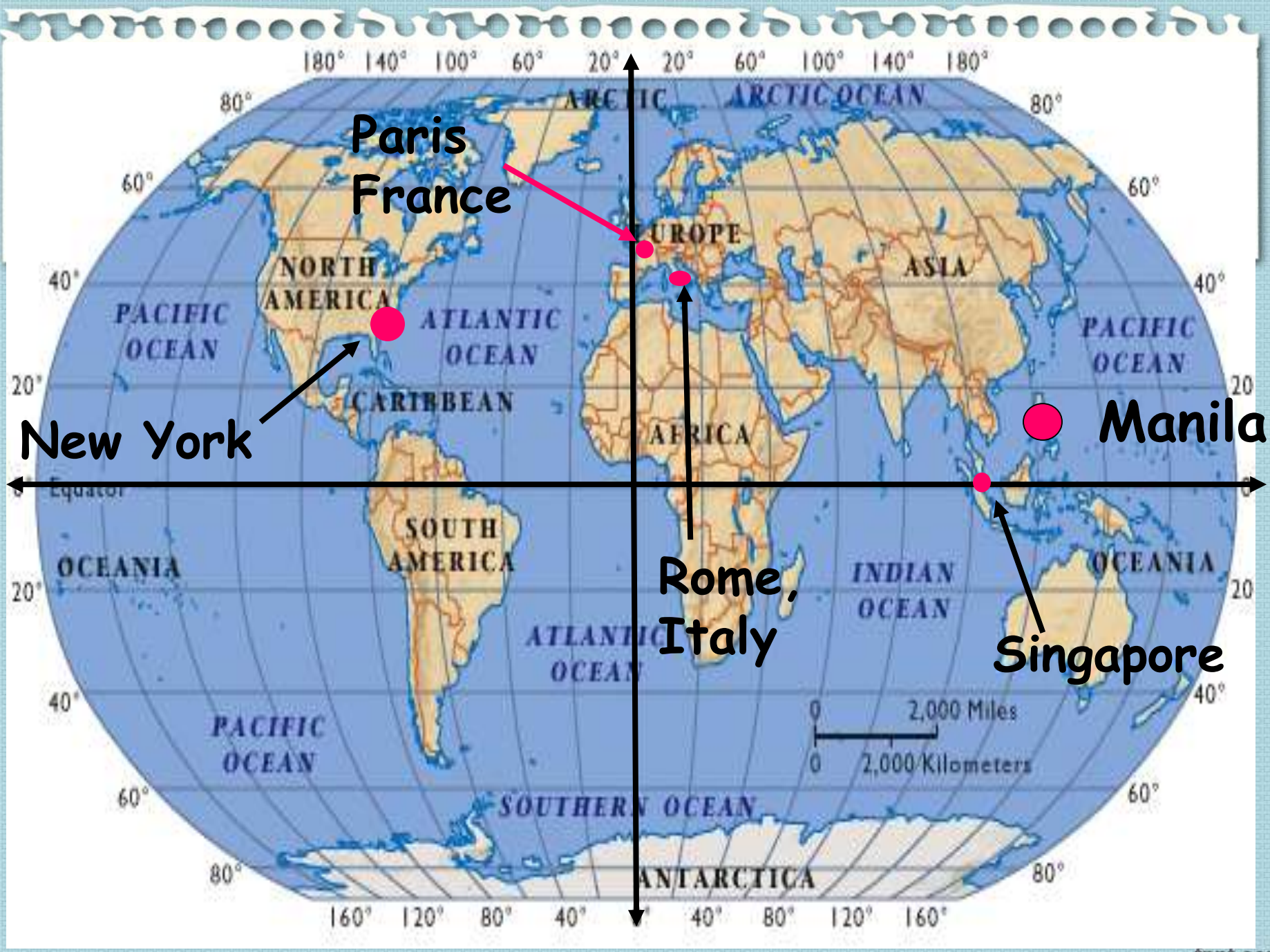
fppt.com

The Basilica of Saint Peter - Rome

fppt.com

LOCATE EACH OF THESE PLACES ON THE MAP

fppt.com


Paris
France
New York
Manila
Rome,
Italy
Singapore
ARCTIC OCEAN
EUROPE
ASIA
NORTH
AMERICA
PACIFIC
OCEAN
ATLANTIC
OCEAN
CARIBBEAN
AFRICA
SOUTH
AMERICA
OCEANIA
INDIAN
OCEAN
SOUTHERN OCEAN
ANTARCTICA
0 2,000 Miles
0 2,000 Kilometers

NOTE:

A place on the map is described according to latitude and longitude. Illustrate how a place on the map can be located using the latitude and longitude, and vice versa.

fppt.com

CARTESIAN COORDINATE PLANE

fppt.com

René Descartes, 1596 - 1650

fppt.com

René Descartes

- Cartesian mathematics was invented by (and is named after) French philosopher, physiologist, and mathematician René Descartes, 1596 - 1650.
- Descartes is famous not just for inventing Cartesian mathematics, which at the time was a stunning unification of algebra and geometry. He is also well-known for making a pretty good stab of answering the question "How do I know something is true?", a question that has kept generations of philosophers happily employed.

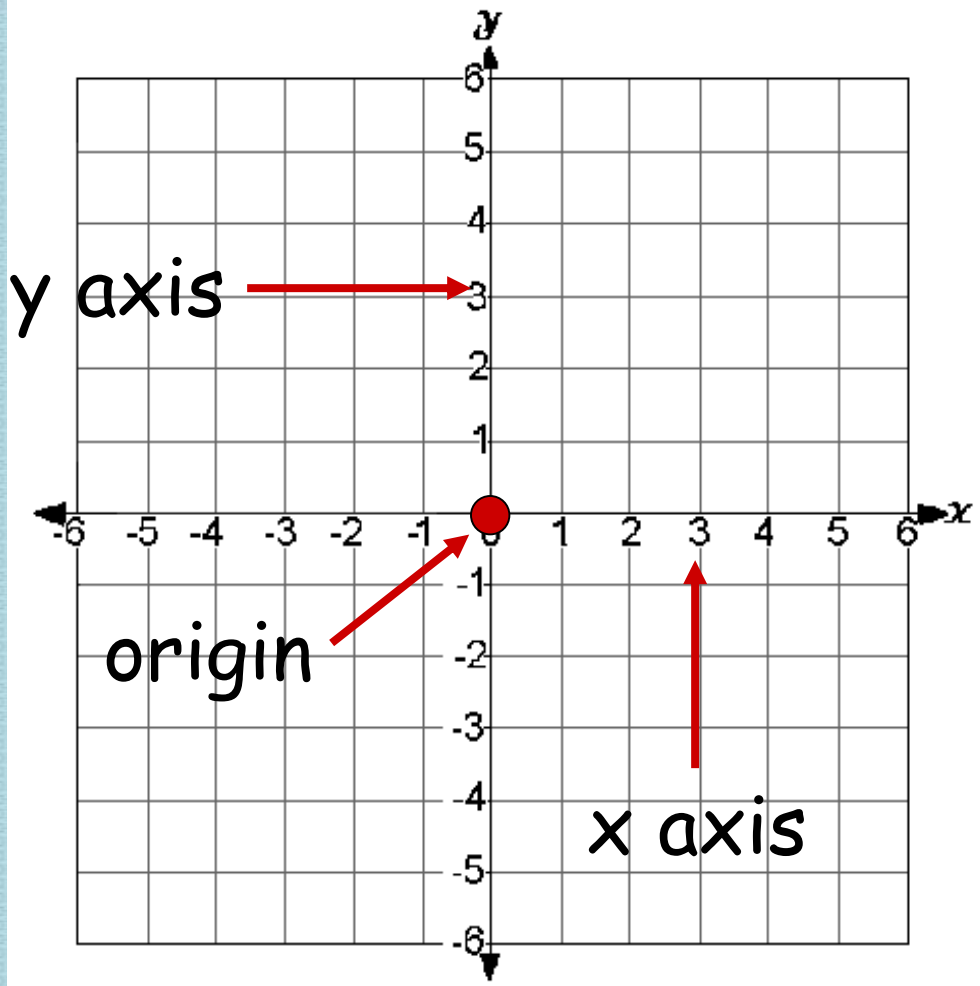
fppt.com

Points and their Coordinates

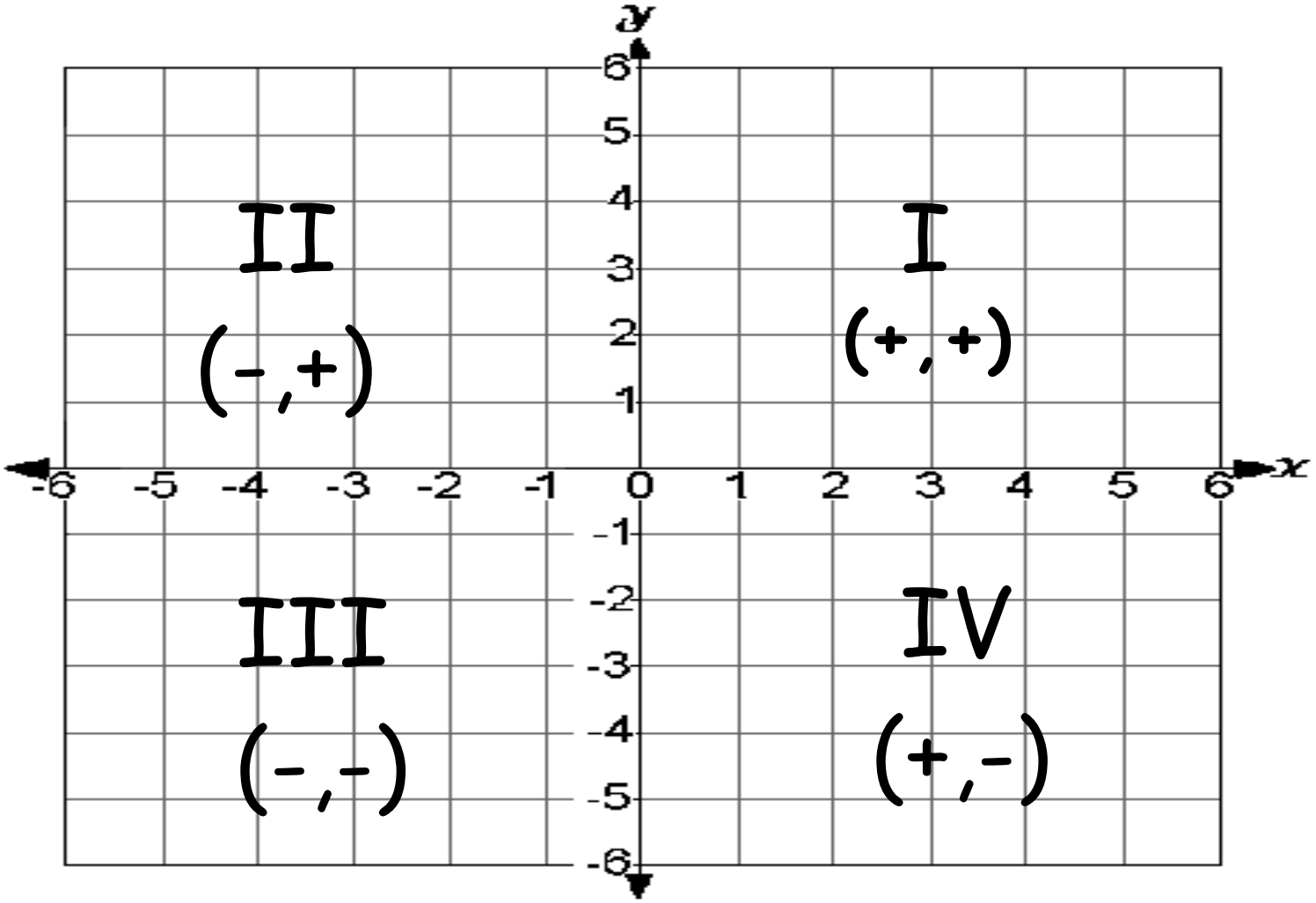
y axis – the vertical line or the axis of the ordinates.

x axis – horizontal line or the axis of the abscissa.

Origin – the intersection of the axes.



The Cartesian Plane is divided into *four quadrants*.



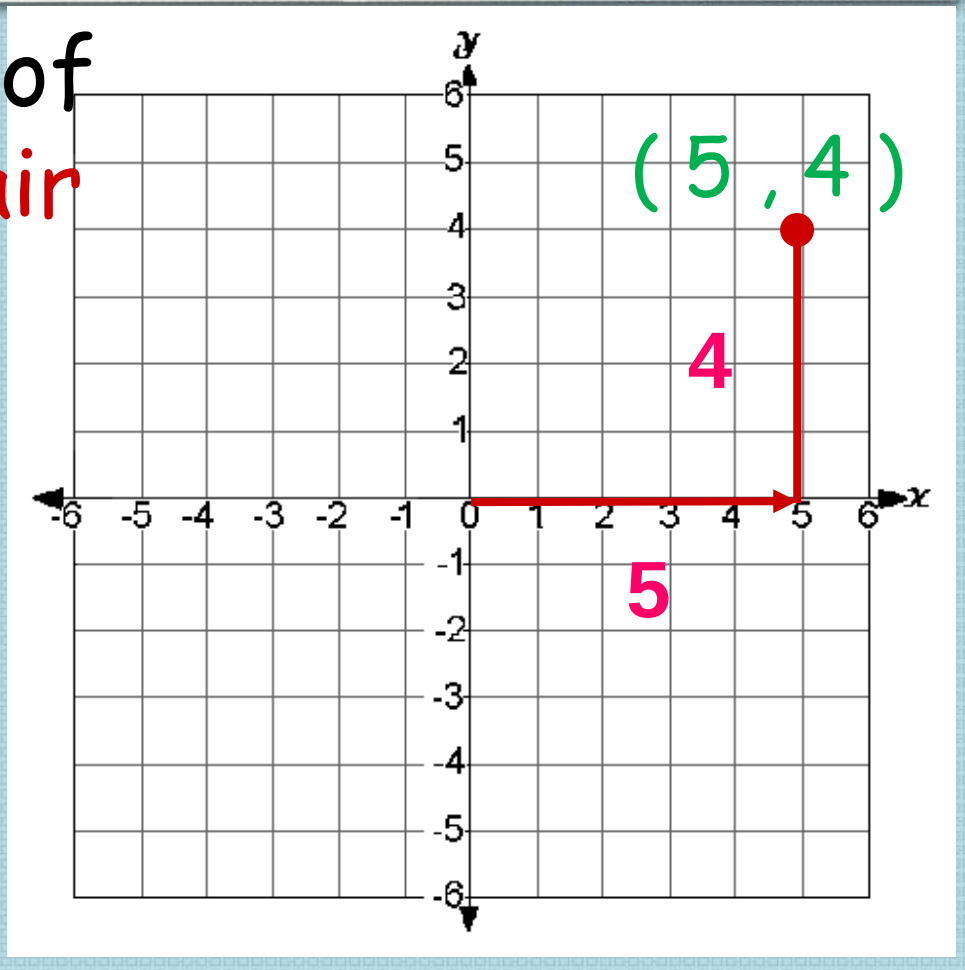
fppt.com

Plotting Points in the Cartesian Plane

(5, 4) is an example of an ordered pair

x coordinate

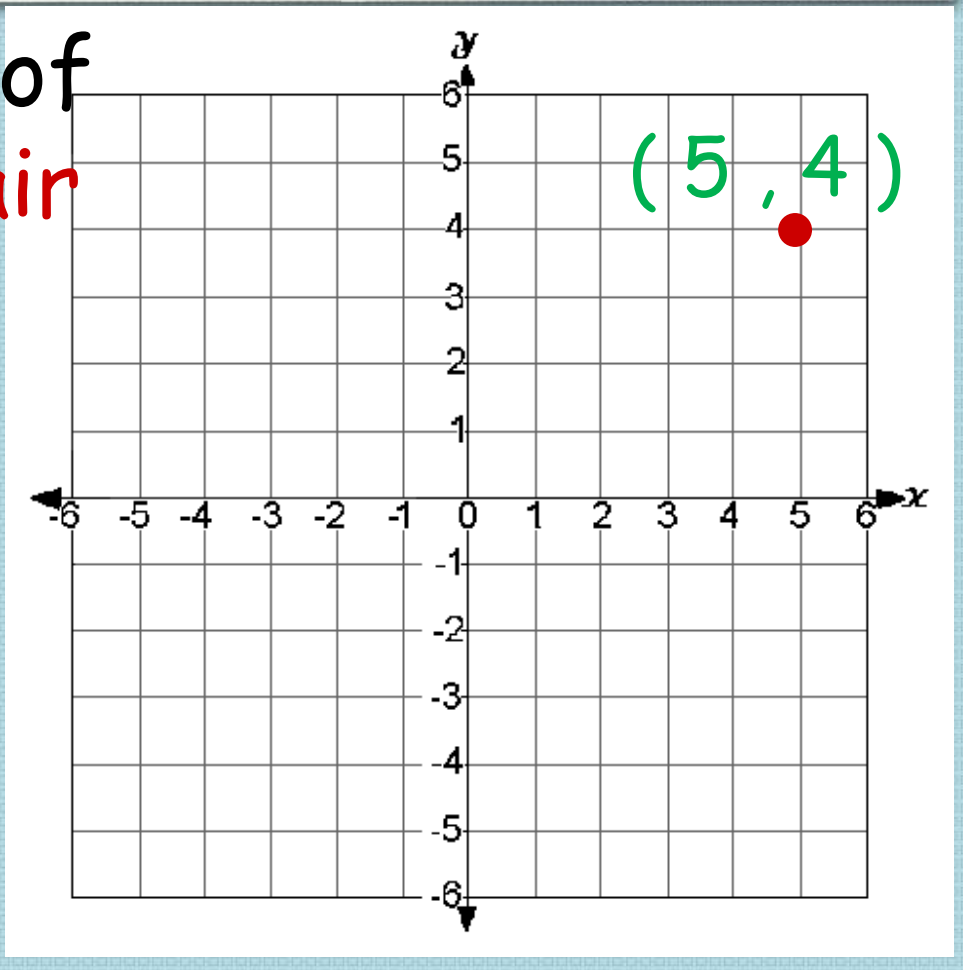
y coordinate



fppt.com

Plotting Points in the Cartesian Plane

(5, 4) is an example of an ordered pair



Quadrant I

fppt.com

Example 1: It is like entering a hotel. Plot (-3,4)

(x , y)

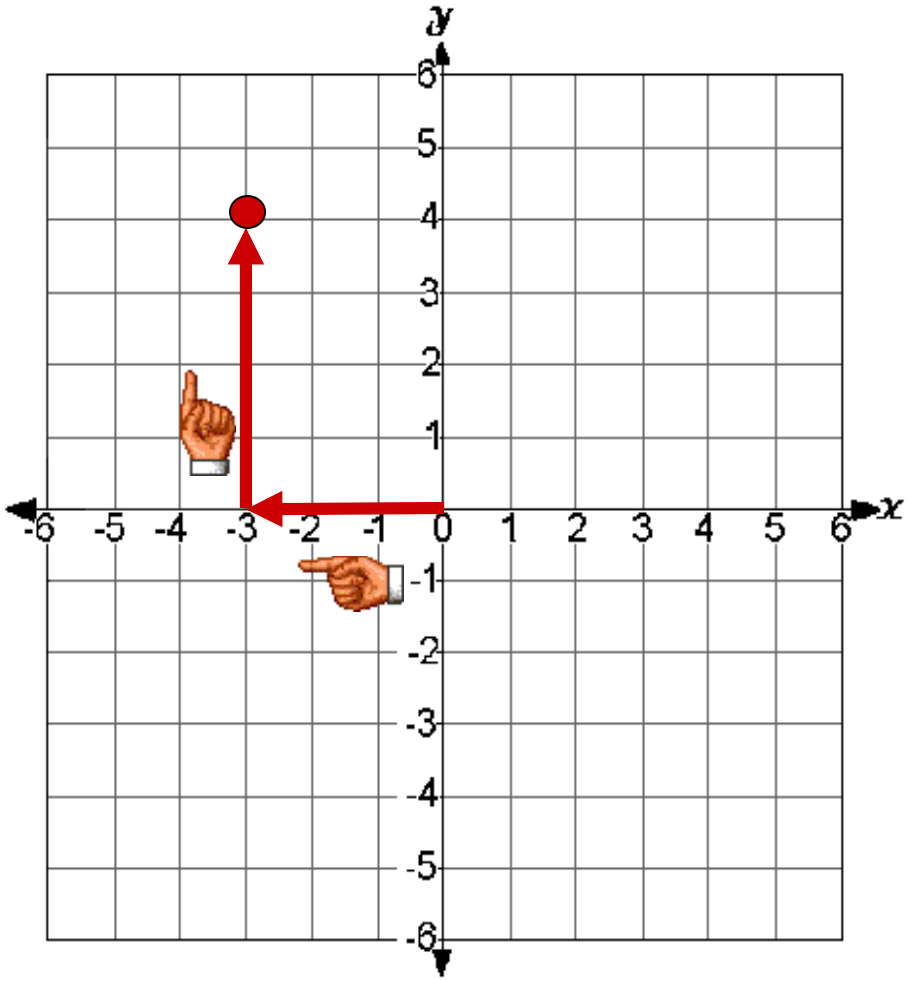
Up the elevator

in the door

(– 3, 4)

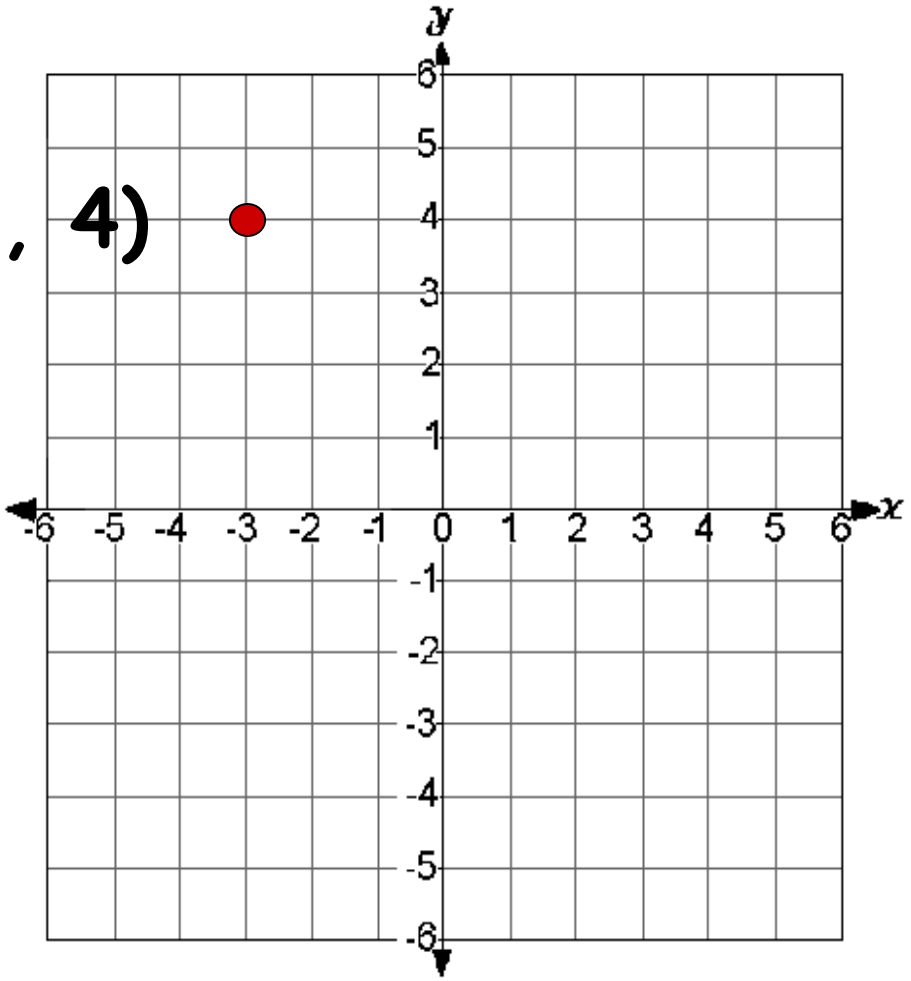
up 4

left 3



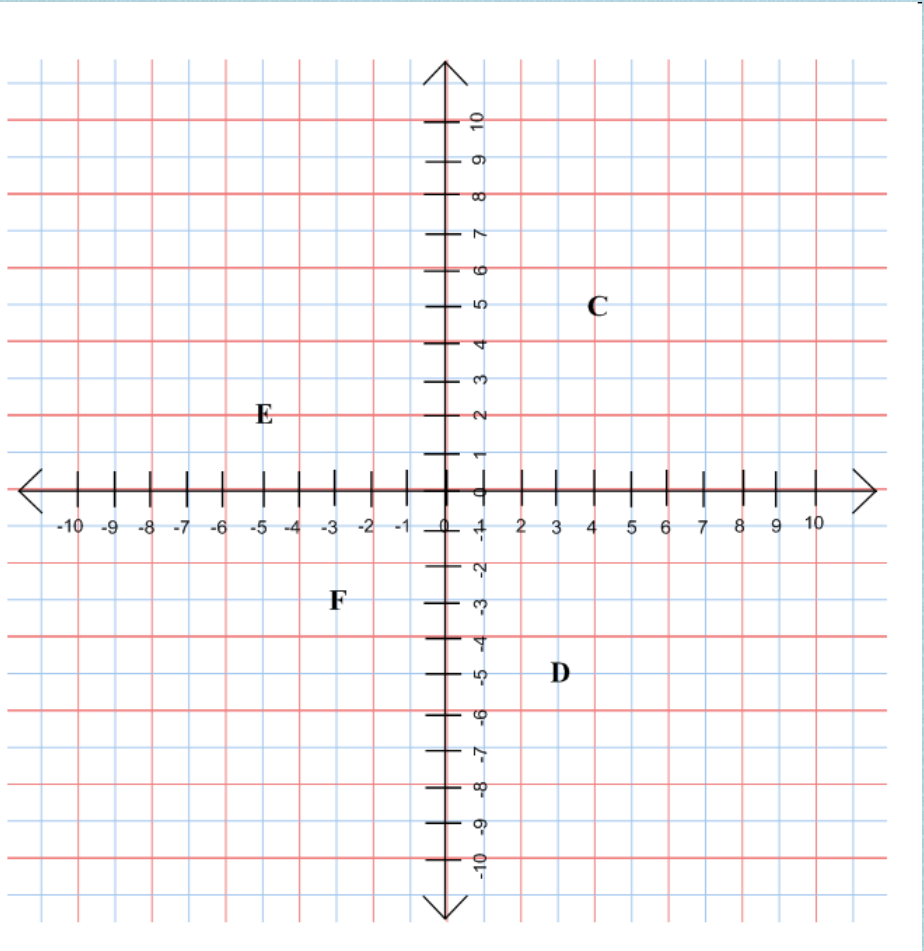
Plot (-3, 4)

(-3 , 4)



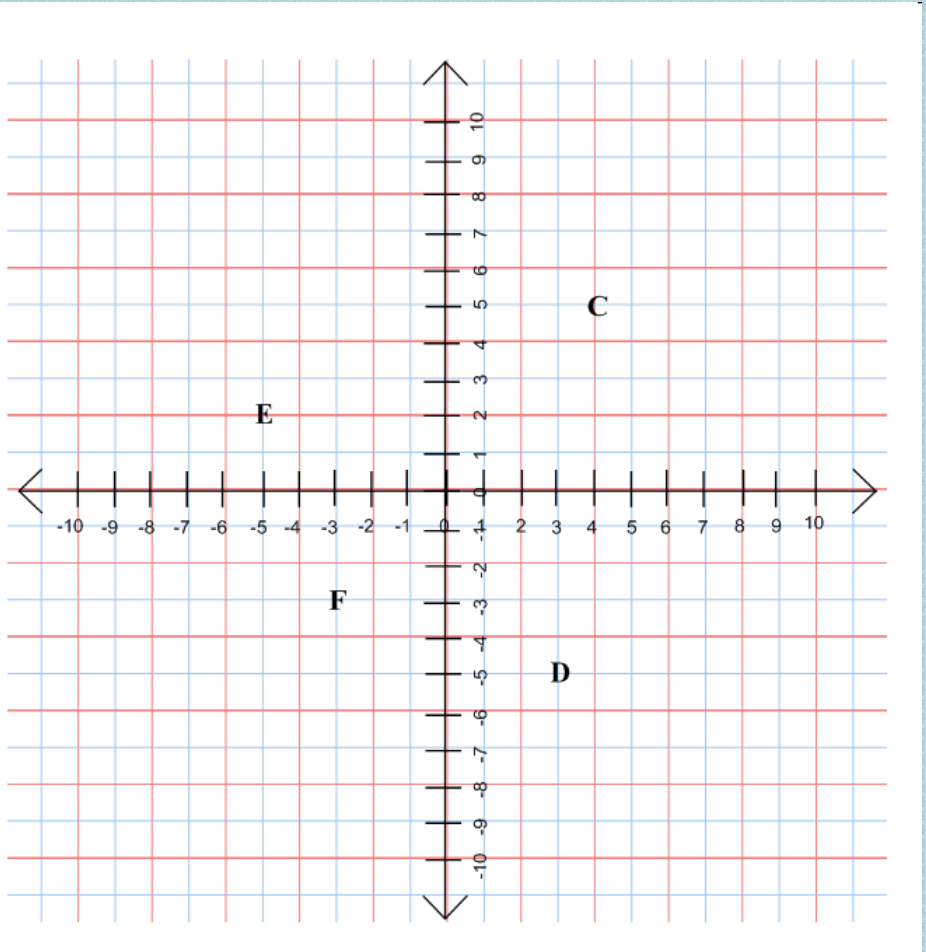
Quadrant II

Example 2. Identify the coordinates of points C, D, E and F. In which quadrant is each point located?



fppt.com

Example 2. Identify the coordinates of points C, D, E and F. In which quadrant is each point located?



SOLUTION

(x, y) - Quadrant

C (4,5) - QI

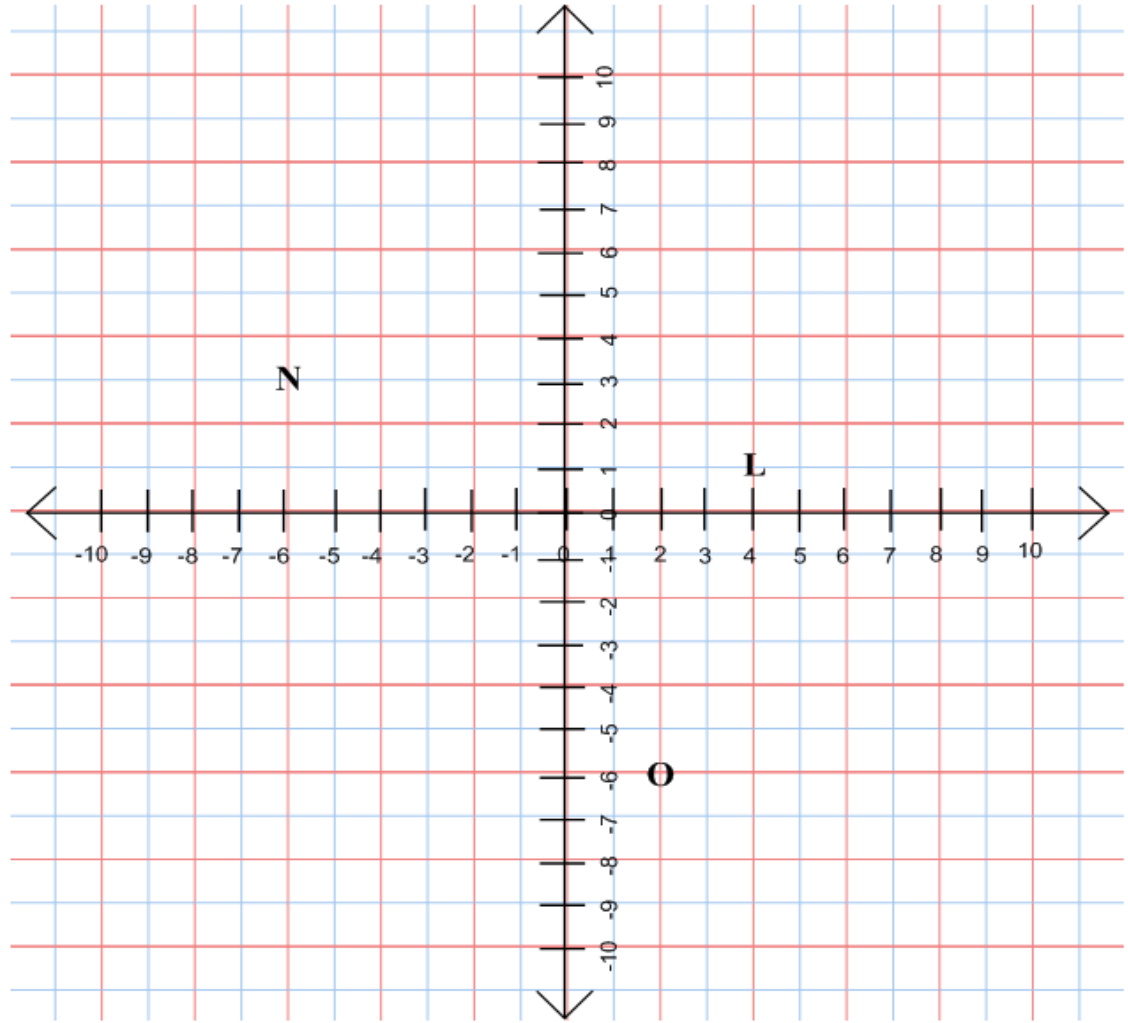
D (3,-5) - QIV

E (-5,2) - QII

F (-3,-3) - QIII

fppt.com

Try This!



Identify the coordinates of points L, N and O. In which quadrant is each point located?

fppt.com

Example 3.Plot the following points.

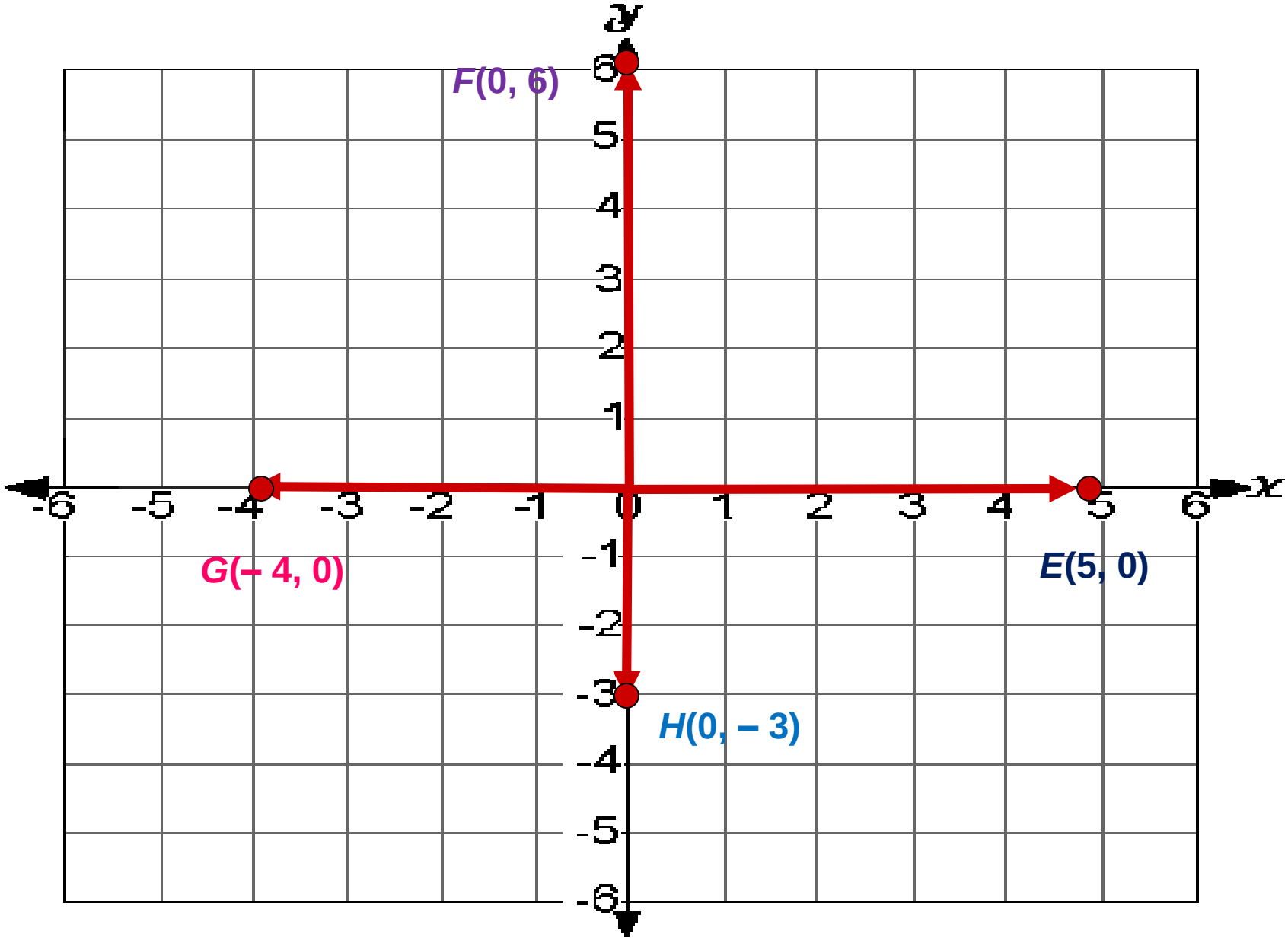
$E(5, 0)$

$F(0, 6)$

$G(-4, 0)$

$H(0, -3)$

fppt.com



fppt.com

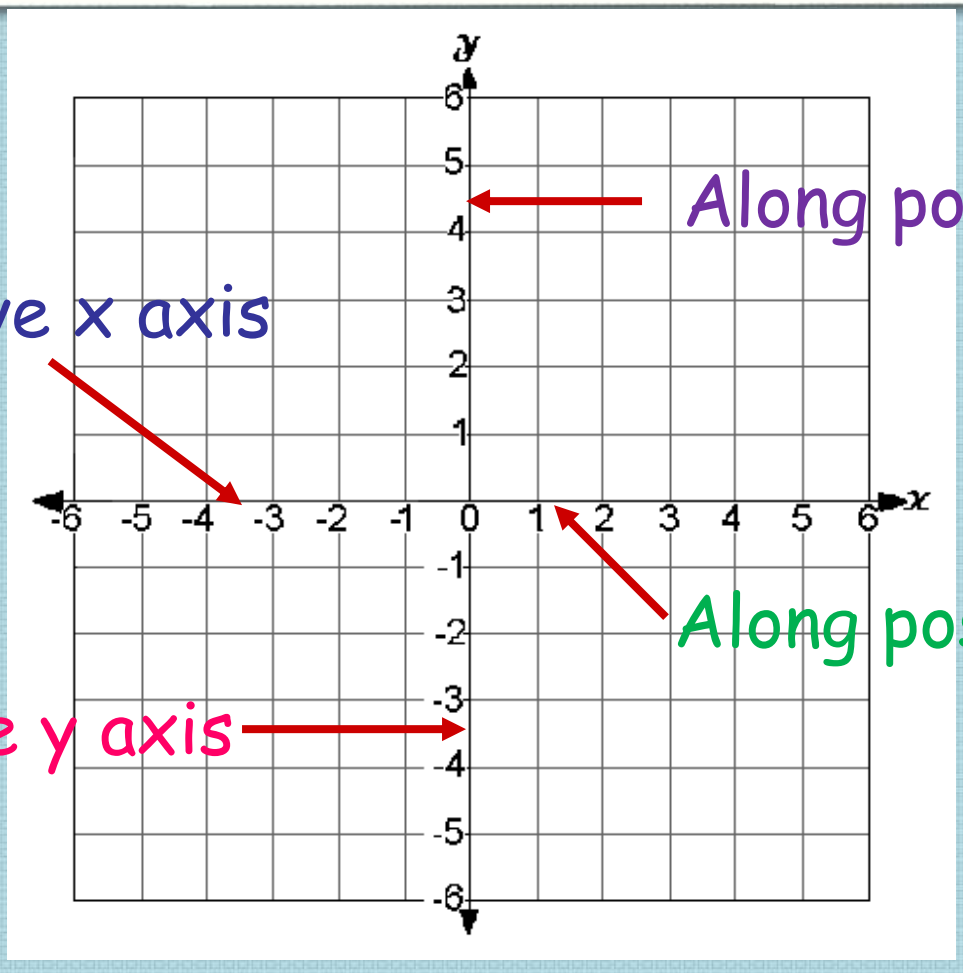
What do you notice about their coordinates?

fppt.com

All points lie on the axes, not in quadrants

fppt.com

The Cartesian Plane is divided into *four axes*.



fppt.com

Activity

In what quadrant or axis is each point located

1.(-2 , -2)
2.(4, -6)
3.(0 , 5)
4.(5, 8)
5.(-4, 5)
6. (4, 0)
7. (.5 , 0)
8. (3 , 4)
9. (4, 7)
10. (- 2.5, 6)

fppt.com

Part II. Write a generalization

1. In which quadrant do points lie if both their abscissa and ordinate is positive?
2. In which quadrant do points lie if their abscissa is zero?
3. In which quadrant do points lie if both their ordinate is a negative real number?
4. In which quadrant do points lie if both their abscissa and ordinate is negative?
5. n which quadrant do points lie if their ordinate is zero?

fppt.com

THANK YOU

fppt.com